

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣ 1♦		3	4♥	12-21, NAT 1♦ = 4+ ♦ unless 4432	1♣/1♥/1♠ 4+ suits, F1,6+ pts may bypass 5+ ♦ unless FG 1m-2m/3m = FG/ weak Raise 1m-2♥/2♠ = 4+ supp 11-12 pts / 5+ supp 8-9 pts 1♣-3♣ = NAT INV, 1♠-2♦ NAT INV 1NT/2NT/3NT = 6-10/11-12/13-14 BAL DBI Jump = SPL 5440/4441	Opener's 1NT/2NT Rebids may conceal 4M Opener's Swiss 2-way Check back after 1NT Rebids unless 1♣-1♦-1NT Structured reverse 1m-1M; 2M-2M+1/2M+2/ 2M+3=2way G/T 1m-1M; 3NT= m 1 suiter FG	Fit showing Jump Good Bad 2NT Conventional responses vs 1NT over call (note 1) Cue = INV+ Lo-Hi Cue vs Unusual2NT/Michaels
1♥ 1♠		5 (4)	4♥	12-21, NAT may have only 4♥/♠ in 3 rd /4 th	1NT = 6-12pts forcing, denies 4 supp 2M+1 = Jacoby raise, 16+pts, 4+ supp 2M+2= 10-12pts, 4+ supp 2M+3= 8-9 pts, 4+supp 3M=weak 3M+1 = 12-15 pts, 4+ supp, BAL 1♠-3♥=NAT INV , DBL Jump = SPL	2-way game try after single raise P-1M;2♣-2♦ = normal opening hands P-1M;2♣-2M = Light open Impossible 2♠ P-1M;2♣= reversed Drury 3+ supp INV+	Fit showing Jump, Support 2NT Good Bad 2NT Cue = INV+ Lo-Hi Cue vs Unusual2NT/Michaels Conventional responses vs 1NT over call(note 1)
1NT				(14) 15-17, BAL may have 5M or 6m	2♣ = Stayman, 2♦/2♥ = Transfer 2♠ = minor suit Stayman 2NT = pup to 3♣ 3♣/3♦ = NAT INV 3♥/3♠ = ♣/♦ S/T 4♣ = Gerber, 4♦/4♥ = Texas Transfer	1NT-2♣;2♦-2♥/2♠/3♥/3♠ = ♠5+♥4INV+/♠4♥5+INV+/♥5+♠5+ INV/ ♥5+♠5+FG 1NT-2♣;2♥-2♠/2NT = NAT INV/ INV no 4♠ 1NT-2♣;2♦-4♦/4♥=♥6+♠4/♥4♠6	Lebensohl Texas thru 3♣ Escape system vs PEN DBL
2♣	X			22+ BAL or 17+ UNBAL, 9+tricks	2♣ = 1+control, 2♥ = no controls and 0-5 pts, 2♠ = 6-7HCP, 2NT= 8-9HCP, BAL	2♣-2♦;2♥ = Kokish Relay	Pass = FG, DBL = Neg
2♦ 2♥ 2♠		5		6-10 HCP, PRE	New suit = NAT, F1 Jump Shift = Lack wood 2NT = Ogust	2M-2NT: 3♣/3♦/3♥/3♠ = min bad/ min good/ max bad/ max good 2M-2NT-3♣-3♦-3M/3OM = min/ max	
2NT				20-21 HCP, BAL	3♣ = puppet Stayman 3♦ = Transfer / Walsh relay, 3♥ = Transfer 3♠ = minor suit Stayman, 4♣ = Gerber 4♦/4♥ = Texas Transfer	2NT-3♦;3♥-3♠=puppet to 3NT, ♣/♦ S/T	
3♣		5		6-10 HCP, PRE	new suit = NAT F1 4♦ = ART S/T 4M= to play		
3♦ 3♥ 3♠		6		6-10 HCP, PRE	new suit = NAT F1 4♠ = ART S/T 4M= to play		
3NT	X			Gambling	4m/5♣/6♣/7♣=P/C 4M/5♦/6♦ = to play	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4m		6		NAT PRE		RKCB (1430)	
4M		7		NAT PRE		EKCB (0314)	
4NT	X			A asking	5♣ = no A, 5♦/5♥/5♠ = A in ♦/♥/♠ 5NT = have 2 A/ 6♣ = A in ♣	DOPI (vs 5♣ or below) DEPO (vs 5NT or above) ROPI 5NT Grand slam force , (03,1,2)	
5X		7		NAT PRE		Roman Gerber (14/30/2b/2g)	

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	
8-17HCP, NAT	
Response: new suit= NAT, 1F	
Jump cue = Fit, Mixed Raise	
Jump raise=Weak	
INT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	
2nd (15)16-18 HCP system on	
4th 12-14 system on	
Sandwich= NAT 16-18 HCP system on (Unusual by passed hand)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	
weak, 2NT= Ogust, new suit= NAT, 1F	
Reopens= intermediate	
2NT= Unusual 2NT, unbid 2 suiter	
Reopen: (1x)-P-(P-2NT = 18-19 HCP, BAL	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	
Michaels cue bids	
Response: 2NT=Asking, 3♣=P/C, 3♦=M3+supp INV	
(1m)-3m=NAT, const	
(1M)-3M=stopper ask	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	
Multi-Landy in 2 nd and 4 th seat	
DBL=PEN (m 1 suiter by P/H)	
2♣/2♦/2♥/2♠ = Both M, 5+4+ M 1suiter/ ♥ & m/ ♠ & m	
2NT = both m, 5+-5+	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	
Lebensohl after WK 2M Doubled	
Leaping Michaels vs weak open	
Cue bids= stopper ask, non-jump NT= 16-18 HCP, BAL	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♠ or 2♠	
1♠- DBL= Both M, 1NT= minor 2 suits, other= NAT	
2♠- any = NAT	
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	
1♥-(x)-2♠ = 4+ supp INV+, 3M = weak, Re DBL=10+ pts	
1m-(x)-2NT = weak, 3m = 5+ supp INV, Re DBL=10+ pts	
1♠-(x)-2NT= 4+ supp INV+, 1M-(x)-3m: FSJ	

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3 rd /low	3 rd /low	
NT	4 th best, top of nothing	4 th best, top of nothing	
Subseq			
Other:			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AKx(x), Ax(x)	AKx(x), Ax	
King	AK, KQ(x), Kx	KQ(x), AKJT(x)	
Queen	AKQ(x), QJ(x), Qx	AQJ(x), QJ(x), Qx, KQT9(x)	
Jack	KJT(x), JT(x), Tx	(H)JT(x), J(x)	
10	(H)T9(x), Tx	(H)T9x, Tx	
9	9x	Doubleton, top of nothing	
Hi-X	Doubleton, 3 rd from even	Doubleton, top of nothing	
Lo-X	Low from odd	4 th best, 2 nd best from xxxx	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	Lo=Encourage	Count (Lo=even)	Odd/even (odd=encourage, even=S/P)
Suit 2	Count	S/P	Lo=encourage
3	S/P		
1	Lo=Encourage	Count(Lo=even)	Lavinthal in 1NT
NT 2	Count	S/P	Lo=encourage
3	S/P		
Signals (including Trumps):			
Reverse Smith in NT, Trump suit preference, Trump echo, S/P if Partner won in 2 nd seat			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
11+HCP, 8+ HCP in reopening position			
18+ pts, strong			
Response: jump=INV			
Cue bid= F1, FG or Both M INV			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			
Negative DBL thru 4♥			
Responsive DBL thru 4♦			
Maximal DBL thru 3♥			
Support DBL/ Re DBL thru 2♥			
Lightner DBL			

W B F CONVENTION CARD	
CATEGORY: Green	
NCBO: JAPAN	
PLAYERS: Marin Hirono/ Fumina Sasaki/ Momoka Yoshida/ Yuka Inamura/ Nana Yamazaki	
EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational)	
WYTC 2025	U26 Girls
SYSTEM SUMMARY	
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
2/1 GF	
5 cards Major	
1NT open (14)15-17(18) HCP	
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
2♣ strong	
2♥/2♦/2♠ weak	
2NT 20-21 HCP BAL	
3NT solid minor	
Michaels cue bids and Unusual 2NT	
Leaping Michaels	
1M open may have good 4 cards M (in 3rd and 4th seat)	
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
2♠-(any)-Pass: GF, Forcing Pass	
1NT-(DBL)-P: Escape system, pup to Re DBL	
1x-(DBL)-Re DBL: Forcing Pass until 2x	
IMPORTANT NOTES	

(Note 1) Conventional response after 1NT overcall

1M-(1NT): 2♣=OM 5+, inv+, F1/ 2M-1= good raise/ 2M= bad raise/ 2NT=LEB/ 3♣= 4+ supp, 7-9 pts/

3♦= 4+ supp, 10-12pts/3M= PRE/ 3NT= FG raise

1♥-(1NT):2♠= NAT const, NF/ 1♠-(1NT):2♦= 5+♥, const, F1

1m-(1NT); 2♣=both M, 5+-4+/ 2♦= TRF to 2♥/ 2♥= TRF to 2♠/ 2♠= FSJ (m and om)/ 2NT=LEB/

3♣= ♣ FG/ 3♦= ♦ FG/ 3M= SPL

1♦-(1NT)-2♣-(P);

2M= NAT NF/ 2NT= m s/o or M fit inv/3♣= NAT, FG/ 3♦= NAT, FG/

3M= Fit FG/4m= 18-19 HCP BAL, Fit/ 4M= to play

1♣-(1NT)-2♣-(P); 2♦= ART M choice

1♦-(1NT)-2♣-(P); 2♦= NAT, NF